

## Select Citations

### re: Role reversal in the context of divorce: Adultification, parentification and infantilization

Benjamin D. Garber, Ph.D.

[www.HealthyParent.com](http://www.HealthyParent.com)

Edit as of 05.18.2010

Please check back for revisions and corrections

- Austin, William G. (2009). [Responding to the call for child custody evaluators to justify the reason for their professional existence: Some thoughts on Kelly and Ramsey.](#) *Family Court Review*, 47(3), 544-551.
- Baker, Amy J. L. (2007). [Knowledge and attitudes about the parental alienation syndrome: A survey of custody evaluators.](#) *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 35(1), 1-19.
- Bakermans-Kranenburg, Marian J. & van IJzendoorn, Marinus H. (2009). [The first 10,000 adult attachment interviews: Distributions of adult attachment representations in clinical and non-clinical groups.](#) *Attachment & Human Development*, 11(3), May 2009, 223-263.
- Behrens, K. Y., Hesse, E., & Main, M. (2007). Mothers' attachment status as determined by the adult attachment interview predicts their 6-year-olds' reunion responses: A study conducted in Japan. *Developmental Psychology*, 43(6), 1553-1567.
- Bernet, William (2009). Parental alienation [disorder and DSM-V.](#) *Academic Medicine*, 84(10), 349-366.
- Bernet, William (2010). *Parental alienation, DSM-V and ICD-11.* New York: Routledge.
- Birnbaum, R., & Alaggia, R. (2006). Supervised visitation: A call for a second generation of research. *Family Court Review*, 44(1), 119-134.
- Bogolub, Ellen (1984). Symbiotic mothers and infantilized only children: A subtype of single-parent family. *Child and Adolescent Social Work Journal*, 1(2), 89-101.
- Boszormenyi-Nagy, I., & Spark, G. M. (1973). *Invisible loyalties: Reciprocity in intergenerational family therapy.* New York: Harper & Row.
- Bow, James N.; Gould, Jonathan W. & Flens, James R. (2009). Examining parental alienation in child custody cases: A survey of mental health and legal professionals. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 37(2), 127-145.
- Bowen, M. (1978). *Family therapy in clinical practice.* New York: Aronson, 1978
- Boyd-Franklin, N. (1989). *Black families in therapy: A multisystems approach.* New York: Guilford Press
- Bruch, C. S. (2001). Parental alienation syndrome and parental alienation: getting it wrong in child custody cases. *Family Law Quarterly*, 35, 527-52.
- Burnett, G., Jones, R. A., Bliwise, N. G., & Ross, L. T. (2006). Family unpredictability, parental alcoholism, and the development of parentification. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 34, 181-189.
- Burton, Linda (2002). *Adultification in Childhood and Adolescence: A Matter of Risk and Resilience. Children Who Thrive in the Face of Adversity: Navigating the Rocky Road to Well-Being.* University of California, Berkeley. Retrieved 19 December from <http://greatergood.berkeley.edu/research/2002Resilience.pdf>.

- Burton, Linda (2007). Childhood adultification in economically disadvantaged families: A conceptual model. *Family Relations*, 56, 329-345.
- Busch, Ruth ; Drozd, Leslie; Kleinman, Toby & Dallam, Stephanie (2002). *Parental Alienation Syndrome: Its Dangerous Use Internationally in Court Cases Involving Family Violence*, Pre-Conference Workshop presented to the Family Violence and Sexual Assault Institute.
- Byng-Hall, J. (2002). Relieving parentified children's burdens in families with insecure attachment patterns. *Family Process*, 41(3), 375-388
- Byng-Hall, J. (2008) The significance of children fulfilling parental roles: implications for family therapy. *Journal of Family Therapy*, 30, 147-162
- Chase, N., Deming, M., & Wells, M. (1998) Parentification, parental alcoholism, and academic status among young adults. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 26: 105-114
- Cheng, Shu-Chun & Kuo, Li-An (2008). [Marital satisfaction and parent-child triangulation](#). *Bulletin of Educational Psychology*, 40(2), 220-238.
- Clulow, Christopher (2010). Attachment perspectives on couple functioning and couples interventions. In Schulz, Marc S.; Pruett, Marsha Kline; Kerig, Patricia K. and Parke, Ross D. (Eds.), *Strengthening couple relationships for optimal child development: Lessons from research and intervention*. Washington, DC, US: American Psychological Association.
- Coale, H. W. (1999). Therapeutic rituals and rites of passage: Helping parentified children and their families. In N. D. Chase (Ed.), *Burdened children: Theory, research, and treatment of parentification*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Coale, H.W. (1994). Therapeutic Use of Rituals with Stepfamilies . *The Family Journal*, 2(1), 2-10.
- Colman, Gene C. (2009). "Will the courts switch custody?" Retrieved 12.21.2009 from [http://www.complexfamilylaw.com/news\\_article\\_name/Parental-Alienation-Cases.aspx](http://www.complexfamilylaw.com/news_article_name/Parental-Alienation-Cases.aspx).
- Darnall, D., & Steinberg, B. (2008a). Motivational models for spontaneous reunification with the alienated child: Part I. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 36, 107-115.
- Darnall, D., & Steinberg, B. (2008b). Motivational models for spontaneous reunification with the alienated child: Part II. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 36, 253-261.
- Deutsch, R., Sullivan, M., & Ward, P. (2008). Breaking Barriers: An Innovative Program for Alienated and Estranged Children. *Association of Family and Conciliation Courts Newsletter*.
- Drozd, L. M., & Olesen, N. W. (2004). Is it abuse, alienation, and/or estrangement? A decision tree. *Journal of Child Custody*, 1, 65-106
- Duryea, M. M. (2007). Mothers with chronic physical illness and the parentification of their children. Retrieved 12.21.2009 from [https://repository.unm.edu/dspace/bitstream/1928/3608/1/Duryea\\_Dissertation.pdf](https://repository.unm.edu/dspace/bitstream/1928/3608/1/Duryea_Dissertation.pdf).
- Ellis, Elizabeth (2008). [A stepwise approach to evaluating children for parental alienation syndrome](#). *Journal of Child Custody*, 4(1-2), 55-78.
- Faber, A. J., Willerton, E., Clymer, S. R., MacDermid, S. M., & Weiss, H. M. (2008). Ambiguous absence, ambiguous presence: A qualitative study of military reserve families in wartime. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22(2), 222-230.
- Freeman, R., & Freeman, G. (2003). Managing contact difficulties: A child-centered approach. Ottawa, Ontario, Canada: Family, Child and Youth Section, Department of Justice Canada.
- Freeman, R.; Abel, D.; Cowper-Smith, M. & Stein, L. (2002). Reconnecting children with absent parents: A Model for Intervention. *Family Court Review*, 42(3), 439-459.

- Gamache, Susan (1991). Young adult perspectives on stepfamily adjustment during adolescence: The essential, role of single parent family dynamics within the stepfamily. Thesis retrieved 12.20.2009 from <http://ir.lib.sfu.ca/bitstream/1892/5194/1/b14100903.pdf>.
- Garber, Benjamin D. (1994). Practical Limitations in Considering Psychotherapy with Children of Separation and Divorce. *Psychotherapy*, 31(2).
- Garber, Benjamin D. (1996). Alternatives to Parental Alienation: Acknowledging the Broader Scope of Children's Emotional Difficulties During Parental Separation and Divorce, *New Hampshire Bar Journal*, 51-54.
- Garber, Benjamin D. (2004a). Parental alienation in light of attachment theory: Considerations of the broader implications for child development, clinical practice, and forensic process, *Journal of Child Custody*, 1, 49-76.
- Garber, Benjamin D. (2004b). Directed co-parenting intervention: Conducting child centered interventions in parallel with highly conflicted co-parents. *Professional Psychology: Research and Practice*, 35(1), 55-64.
- Garber, Benjamin D. (2007). Conceptualizing visitation resistance and refusal in the context of parental conflict, separation and divorce. *Family Court Review*, 45, 588-599
- Garber, Benjamin D. (2008). *Keeping kids out of the middle*. Florida: Health Communications, Inc.
- Garber, Benjamin D. (2009). ***Developmental psychology for family law professionals***. New York: Springer.
- Gardner, R. A. (1987). *The parental alienation syndrome and the differentiation between fabricated and genuine child sex abuse*. Creskill, NJ: Creative Therapeutics
- Gardner, R. A. (1991). Legal and Psychotherapeutic Approaches to the Three Types of Parental Alienation Syndrome Families: When Psychiatry and the Law Join Forces. *Court Review*, 28(1), 14-21.
- Gardner, R. A. (1999). Family therapy of the moderate type of parental alienation syndrome. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 27(3), 195-212.
- Gardner, R.A. (2003), The Parental Alienation Syndrome: Past, Present, and Future. In *The Parental Alienation Syndrome: An Interdisciplinary Challenge for Professionals Involved in Divorce*, eds. W. von Boch-Gallhau, U. Kodjoe, W Andritsky, and P. Koeppel, pp. 89-125. Berlin, Germany: VWB-Verlag für Wissenschaft and Bildung.
- Gardner, R.A. (2004), Commentary on Kelly and Johnston's "The Alienated Child: A Reformulation of Parental Alienation Syndrome." *Family Court Review*, 42, 622-628.
- Goldman, J., & Coane, J. (1977). Family therapy after the divorce: Developing a strategy. *Family Process*, 16, 357-362.
- Grollman, E.A. & Sweder, G. (1986). *The working parent dilemma*. Boston: Beacon.
- [Hooper, Lisa M.](#) (2007). The application of attachment theory and family systems theory to the phenomena of parentification. *The Family Journal*, 15(3), 217-223.
- Hooper, Lisa M.; Marotta, Sylvia A. & Lanthier, Richard P. (2008). Predictors of growth and distress following childhood parentification: A retrospective exploratory study. *Journal of Child and Family Studies*, 17(5), 693-705.
- Jacobvitz, D., Hazen, N., Curran, M., & Hitchens, K. (2004). Observations of early triadic family interactions: Boundary disturbances in the family predict symptoms of depression, anxiety, and attention-deficit/hyperactivity disorder in middle childhood. *Development & Psychopathology*, 16, 577-592.
- Johnston, J. R. (1990). Role diffusion and role reversal: Structural variations in divorced families and consequences for children's functioning. *Family Relations*, 39, 405-13.

- Johnston, J. R. (1993). Children of divorce who refuse visitation. In C. E. Depner & J. H. Bray (Eds.), *Nonresidential parenting: New vistas in family living* (pp. 109-135). San Francisco: Sage.
- Johnston, J. R. (2003). Parental alignments and rejection: An empirical study of alienation in children of divorce. *Journal of the American Academy of Psychiatry & Law*, 31, 158-70.
- Johnston, J. R., Walters, M. G., & Olesen, N. W. (2005). Is it alienating parenting, role reversal or child abuse?: A study of children's rejection of a parent in child custody disputes. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, 5(4), 191-218.
- Johnston, Janet R. (2005). Children of Divorce Who Reject a Parent and Refuse Visitation: Recent Research and Social Policy Implications for the Alienated Child. *Family Law Quarterly*, 38, 757-775.
- Johnston, Janet; Roseby, Vivienne & Kuehnle, Kathryn (2009). [In the name of the child: A developmental approach to understanding and helping children of conflicted and violent divorce \(2nd ed.\)](#). New York, NY, US: Springer Publishing Co. (2009).
- Jurkovic, G. (1997). *Lost childhood: The plight of the parentified child*. New York: Brunner/Mazel
- Jurkovic, G. J., Morrell, R., & Thirkield, A. (1999). Assessing childhood parentification: Guidelines for researchers and clinicians. In N.D. Chase (Ed.), *Burdened children*. Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage.
- Jurkovic, G. J., Thirkield, A., & Morrell, R. (2001). Parentification of adult children of divorce: A multidimensional analysis. *Journal of Youth and Adolescence*, 30, 245-257.
- Kameguchi, K. (1998). Family therapy with Japanese families. In U. Gielen (Ed.), *The family and family therapy in international perspective*. Trieste: Edizioni Lint Trieste.
- Kelly, J., & Johnston, J. (2001). The alienated child: A reformulation of parental alienation syndrome. *Family Court Review*, 39(3), 249-266.
- Kelly, R. F., & Ramsey, S. H. (2009). *Child custody evaluations: The need for systems-level outcome assessments*. *Family Court Review*, 47, 286-303.
- Kerig, P. K. & Swanson, Julie A. (2010). Ties that bind: Triangulation, boundary dissolution, and the effects of interparental conflict on child development. In Schulz, Marc S.; Pruett, Marsha Kline; Kerig, Patricia K. & Parke, Ross D. (Eds.), *Strengthening couple relationships for optimal child development: Lessons from research and intervention*. Washington, DC, US: American Psychological Association.
- Kerig, P. K. (2001). "Children's Coping with Interparental Conflict." In *Interparental Conflict and Child Development*, ed. J. H. Grych and F. D. Fincham. Cambridge, UK: Cambridge University Press.
- Kerig, P. K. (2005). Introduction: Contributions of the investigation of boundary dissolution to the understanding of developmental psychopathology and family process. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, 5(2-3), 1-4.
- Kerig, P. K. (2005). Revisiting the construct of boundary dissolution: A multidimensional perspective. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, 5(2/3), 5-42.
- Kinscherff, R., & Ayoub, C. C. (2000). Legal aspects of Munchausen by proxy. In R. M. Reece (ed.), *Treatment of child abuse*. Baltimore: Johns Hopkins University Press.
- Lebow, Jay (2002). An integrative approach for treating families with child custody and visitation disputes. In Kaslow, Florence W. (Ed). *Comprehensive handbook of psychotherapy: Integrative/eclectic*, 4. Hoboken, NJ, US: John Wiley & Sons Inc
- Lebow, Jay L. (2005). Integrative family therapy for families experiencing High-Conflict divorce. In Jay L. Lebow (Ed.), *Handbook of clinical family therapy*. Hoboken, NJ, US: John Wiley & Sons Inc.
- Lee, S. Margaret & Olesen, Nancy W. **(2001). Assessing for alienation in child custody and access evaluations.** *Family Court Review*, 39(3), 282-298.

- Li, S., Lutzke, J., Sandler, I. N., & Ayers, T. S. (1995). *Structure and specificity of negative life event categories for bereaved children*. Presented at the Biennial Conference of the Society for Community Research and Action, Chicago
- Lindahl, Mary W. (2009). Beyond Munchausen by Proxy: A Proposed Conceptualization for Cases of Recurring, Unsubstantiated Sexual Abuse Allegations. *Journal of Child Sexual Abuse*, 18(2), 206-220.
- Lombardi, Kate Stone (1998, May 24). Doll gives a taste of real life. New York Times. Retrieved 12.21.2009 from <http://www.nytimes.com/1998/05/24/nyregion/doll-gives-a-taste-of-real-life.html>
- Macfie, Jenny; Houts, , Renate M.; McElwain, Nancy L. & Cox , Martha J. (2009). The Effect of Father– Toddler and Mother– Toddler Role Reversal on the Development of Behavior Problems in Kindergarten. *Social Development*, **14 (3), Pages 514 – 531**.
- Macfie, Jenny; Houts, Renate M.; Pressel, , Abigail S. and Cox, Martha J. **(2008). Pathways from infant exposure to marital conflict to parent-toddler role reversal.** *Infant Mental Health Journal*, 29(4), 297-319.
- McMahon, T. J., & Luthar, S. S. (2007). Defining characteristics and potential consequences of caretaking burden among children living in poverty. *American Journal of Orthopsychiatry*, 77, 267-281.
- Minuchin, S. (1974). *Families and family therapy*. Cambridge, MA: Harvard University Press.
- Minuchin, S., Montalvo, B., Guerney, B. G., Jr., Rosman, B. L., & Schumer, F. (1967). *Families of the slums: An exploration of their structure and treatment*. New York: Basic Books.
- Naegele, Thomas & Clark, Alan (2001). Forensics Munchausen Syndrome by Proxy: An Emerging Subspecies of Child Sexual Abuse. *Forensic Examiner*, 10(3/4), 21-23.
- National Organization of Women (2006). Now to Denounce So-Called Parental Alienation Syndrome. Retrieved 12.21.2009 from <http://www.now.org/organization/conference/resolutions/2006.html>.
- Nelson, E. & While, D. (2002). Children's adjustment during the first year of a parent's cancer diagnosis. *Journal of Psychosocial Oncology*, 20, 15-36.
- Øygaard, L. (2001) Therapeutic factors in divorce support groups. *Journal of Divorce & Remarriage*, 36(1/2), 141-158.
- Øygaard, L. (2003). Divorce support groups: What factors are of importance regarding friendship development in the groups? *Social Work with Groups*, 26, 59
- Øygaard, L. (2004). Divorce support groups: What is the role of the participants' personal capital regarding adjustment to divorce? *Journal of Divorce & Remarriage*, 40, 103-119
- Oznobishin, Olga and Kurman, Jenny (2009). [Parent–child role reversal and psychological adjustment among immigrant youth in Israel.](#) *Journal of Family Psychology*, 23(3), 405-415.
- Parental Alienation Awareness Organization (2009). Raising awareness of parental alienation and hostile aggressive parenting. Retrieved 12.21.2009 from <http://www.paawareness.org/>
- Peris, T. S., & Emery, R. E. (2005). Redefining the parent-child relationship following divorce: Examining the risk for boundary dissolution. *Journal of Emotional Abuse*, 5(4), 169-189.
- Peris, T.S.; Goeke-Morey, M.C.; Cummings, E.M. & Emery, R.E. (2008). Marital conflict and support seeking by parents in adolescence: Empirical support for the parentification construct. *Journal of Family Psychology*, 22(4), 633-642.
- Puig, M. E. (2002). The adultification of refugee children: Implications for cross-cultural social work practice. *Journal of Human Behavior in the Social Environment*, 5, 85-95.
- Rogerson v. Tessaro (2006). CarswellOnt 2777, 147 A.C.W.S. (3d) 821. Retrieved 12.18.2009 from <http://www.fathers-resources.com/Portals/21/C44199.pdf>.

- Scharff, Katherine E. (2006). Therapeutic supervision with families of high-conflict divorce. In Scharff, Jill Savege & Scharff, David E. (Eds.), *New paradigms for treating relationships*. Lanham, MD, US: Jason Aronson
- Soth, N., Levy, D. I., Wilson, M. R., & Gimse, J. (1989). Borderline daughters: An optimal configuration for their growth. *International Journal of Adolescence & Youth*, 1(4), 337-354.
- Stein, Judith; Rotheram-Borus, Mary Jane & Lester, Patricia (2007). Impact of Parentification on Long-Term Outcomes Among Children of Parents With HIV/AIDS. *Family Process*, 46, 317-333.
- Stephens, D. L. (1999). Battered women's views of their children. *Journal of Interpersonal Violence*, 14, 731-746
- Teyber, E. (1992). *Helping children cope with divorce*. San Francisco: Jossey-Bass.
- Turkat, I. (2002). Parental alienation syndrome: A review of critical issues. *Journal of the American Academy of Matrimonial Lawyers*, 13, 131-176.
- Valleau, P. M., Raymond, M. B., & Horton, C. B. (1995). Parentification and caretaker syndrome: An empirical investigation. *Family Therapy*, 22, 157-164.
- Wallerstein, J. S. (1985). The overburdened child: Some long-term consequences of divorce. *Social Work*, 30(2), 116-123.
- Walsh, S., Shulman, S., Bar-On, Z., & Tsur, A. (2006). The role of parentification and family climate in adaptation among immigrant adolescents in Israel. *Journal of Research on Adolescence*, 16, 321-350.
- Ward P. & Harvey J.C. (1993). Family wars: the alienation of children. *New Hampshire Bar Journal*, 30-40.
- Warshak, Richard A. (2002). Misdiagnosis of parental alienation syndrome. *American Journal of Forensic Psychology*, 20, 31-52.
- Warshak, Richard A. (2009). Family Bridges: Using Insights From Social Science To Reconnect Parents and Alienated Children. As referenced at <http://warshak.com/alienation/publications.html>.
- Wells, M., Glickauf-Hughes, C., & Jones, R. 1999. Codependency: A grass roots construct's relationship to shame-proneness, low self-esteem, and childhood parentification. *American Journal of Family Therapy*, 27: 63-71.
- Winton, Chester A. (2003). *Children as Caregivers: Parental and Parentified Children*. Allyn & Bacon.